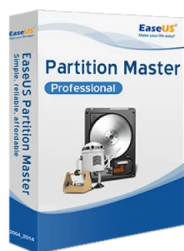
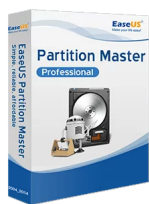


EaseUS Partition Master Professional Permanente (solo version actual)



Calificación: Sin calificación

Precio
51670 \$

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